

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE



VOL. XXVII. No. 32

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JULY 6, 1933.

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Why Fuss in Warm Weather Buy Ready to Serve Foods

Spaghetti	Pineapple Marmalade
Campbell's rex, with cheese and tomato sauce, per tin	Aylmer Brand, its good, tin 70c
Corned Beef	Fresh Cherries
Cooked, tender beef, tin	Black, basket 70c per lb. 20c
15c	Carrots
15c	NEW, per lb. 8c
Sausage	Cucumbers
Burns Shamrock, heat and serve, tin 22c	B. C. new crop, per lb. 20c
Soups	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
Celery, Asparagus, Bean, Vegetable 2 for 25c	as the season arrives.
Olives	
11 oz. jar pimento stuffed 35c	
Crackers	
\$1.00 size wooden boxes. Saturday Only 28c	

Halliday & Laut

Tone Up the Ignition System

Let us test the battery and spark plugs,
tighten up connections and your car will
give you better service at less expense.

We sell Batteries, Tires, Tubes, Chains, and
all other Automobile Accessories.

The real joy of motoring is a knowledge
that your car is in perfect running
condition.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Crossfield, Alberta.



SCREEN DOORS

Screen Windows Combination Doors

We stock these in all standard sizes and
styles; and we can furnish any special
size or style at the shortest notice right
from our own Factory. We can quote
you attractive prices on these.

Protect your Home against the insect
pest! Keep out the flies! Let in the
fresh air! USE SCREENS!

(Continued on Page 8)

RECORD CROWD AT CARSTAIRS STAMPEDE

HORSESHEO TOURNAMENT

The horseshoe tournament was

won by "Jim" McCool and Albert

Eihard, representing Floral Dis-

trict. C. A. Havens, and A. Mel-

ling, representing Sunshine Dis-

trict, won second money. Teams

representing Crossfield, Inver-

ness, Meadowside and Elba, fail-

ed to get in the money.

(Continued on Page 8)

ATLAS LUMBER CO. LTD.

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Member

Hot Weather Specials

Pork Pies, Dill Pickles, Baked Ham, Veal,
Ham, Jellied Headcheese, and Tongue.

Bacon Specials

Whole or Half, per lb. 14c

No. 1 Spring Lamb, Veal, Pork and Beef.

ALL FRESH KILLED.

FRESH FISH FROM THE SEA SHORE Every Thursday

Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

OLIVER CAFE

George and Fong

Try George's Doughnuts

The Old-Timers Favorite

25c a dozen

PHONE 54

Celebration Best Yet

The weather man did his best
for the people of this district on
July 1st, and the day was perfect.
The annual sports day and celebration
was attended by the largest
crowd in many years.

The parade at noon brought out
the kiddies and their pets, and a
number of older boys on decorated
bicycles, advertising the different
business places of the town, giving
the parade a striking appearance.
The parade led by Wm. Russell
with his pipes, and Fred Stevens,
who was dressed as a parson, pro-
ceeded to the school grounds, where
a short patriotic address was given
by R. M. McCool, M.L.A., and the
flag was raised by D. J. Hall, Pres-
ident of the Crossfield Legion. The
ball games and athletic events
were then started and there was
not a dull minute until 8 o'clock in
the evening when the fast ball
game was over.

The baseball tournament went to
Crossfield. Ronnie McPaden hurl-
ed the locals to an easy win over
Madden in the first game, while Bob
Smart stopped the hard hitting
Dog Pound team in the final.

Baseball

Dog Pound 6; Cremona 0

Crossfield 14; Madden 4

Final Game

Crossfield 10; Dog Pound 6.

Softball

Crossfield defeated Oneil for the
championship of the district, by a
score of 12-10. These teams win-
ners of their respective leagues, put
up a real snappy game of ball, and
the game was in doubt until the
last man was retired.

Inverness and Tany-Brynn run-
ners up in the Eastern and West-
ern Leagues battled it out to
decide the second best team in the
district. Inverness won this game
rather handily.

Girls' Softball Tournament

East Community girls won the
tournament, Crossfield second. In
the first game Crossfield won from
Sunshine. East Community won from
Cremona. In the final game East Community won from Cross-
field.

Horseshoe Tournament

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won by "Jim" McCool and Albert
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(Continued on Page 8)

**PROGRESS ON THE PART OF THE
PUPILS AND SATISFIED PARENTS ARE
ANY TEACHER'S BEST RECOMMENDA-
TIONS.**

Dr. S. H. McClelland Elected

Dr. S. H. McClelland was elected
to the Crossfield School Board on
Tuesday afternoon, having a major-
ity of 24 over D. J. Hall. The
result of the poll was as follows:

Hall 19

McCllelland 43

The election was brought about
owing to the resignation of Mrs.
G. Harrison, therefore Dr. Mc-
Clelland will fill out the balance of
her term which has six months to
go.

Mr. Baker, chairman of the meet-
ing got off on the wrong foot, and
instructed those voting to mark their
ballots with an X. This is
contrary to the Act, which states
that the figure I is to be used.
However this mistake was rectified
after some thirty had voted. The
chairman also announced that the
poll would remain open until 5 p.m.
In the meantime he had found out
that the Act required the poll
to remain open for two hours, and
when that time was up the poll
was closed promptly at 4:45.

The result of closing the poll at
4:45 left several outside the door
who seemed eager to vote for some
one.

The marking of the ballot with
an X or the figure I, did not make
the slightest difference as both were
counted. Closing the poll at 4:45
stopped a counted dozen from voting.
Neither of which would make
any difference to the actual result.

The Board seem to be jinxed in
making a number of trifling mistakes,
which small as they may
seem, are most annoying.

RE THE SCHOOL QUESTION

To The Editor:

I should like to call attention to
the matter of Inspector's reports.

In these the summary of his esti-
mate of the teacher is given as
rating—(1) Excellent; (2) Very
Good; (3) Good; (4) Fair; (5) Poor

In the past two years we have
received three reports on Room (2).
In one the rating is given as "Very
Good." In the other two rating is
"Good" One 75 per cent rating, and
two 50 per cent ratings.

In Room (1) we have received
two reports in the past two years.
Both ratings "Good"—50 per cent.

However as to the Inspector's
report, I think it is a mistake to
put much weight upon them, as
the Inspector only passes a few
hours during the year in the room
and undoubtedly sees it at its best.

Progress on the part of the
pupils and satisfied parents are
any teacher's best recommendations.

Looker On.

BUSH LEAGUE BASEBALL

Sunday's Results

Dog Pound 15; Water Valley 14.

Bottrel 6; Cremona 4

Atkins 16; Madden 8

League Standing

Won Los Per.

Dog Pound 7 1 875

Cremona 6 2 750

Bottrel 5 3 625

Madden 3 5 375

Water Valley 2 6 250

Atkins 1 7 125

The Dog Pound baseball team
played at Airdrie on Wednesday
evening and came from behind to
take a 10-9 decision from the Air-
drie team.

MATRIMONIAL

BAXTER - FRASER

Announcement is made of the
marriage of Ima Dora, daughter of
Mrs. W. D. Fraser of Crossfield,
and the late Mr. Fraser, to Mr.
James Baxter, son of Mr. and Mrs.
R. Baxter of Pemukon, Alta, which
took place in Edmonton on Mon-
day, July 3rd.

After a honeymoon spent at the
Calgary Stampede, and visiting
friends and relatives at Crossfield,
the young couple will reside on
their farm at Barrhead, Alta.

Specials

Saturday and Monday July 8th and 10th.

Sodas, wooden box per box 35c

Oranges, 2 doz for - - - 55c

Lemons, per doz - - - 45c

Tea, Gateway 3 lb tin for \$1.00

Prunes, per lb. - - - 10c

Salmon, 2 tins for - - - 29c

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited.

Because Your Motor is pumping oil

Does not necessarily mean that you need a
rebore and new piston job.

Come in and let us explain how our inexpensive job, with cord
rings will correct your trouble and last as long.

The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

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Also operating the Highway Service Station

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUCKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.

23 B MOWER \$90.50

Highest speed, easiest running mower on the mar-
ket. Cuts any grass any time of day, any weather.

I.H.C. TOOTH CULTIVATOR \$55.00

3 furrow horse plow in A1 shape 80.00

Metal Wheel Truck, doubletree and yoke \$42.00

Grain Truck, truck bodies - - - 28.00

S. H. Wagon Gear, Cheap. Brush Cutter, a Snap

SEE BARGAIN LIST for OTHER IMPLEMENTS

J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

Quality That Is Unsurpassed

"SALADA"

TEA

"Fresh from the Gardens"

Canada And Its Foreign Born

Because of the many uninformed and therefore inaccurate statements frequently heard to the effect that the population of the three prairie provinces of Canada are largely of foreign birth, a recent census bulletin issued from Ottawa, and based on the last census (1931), is of interest and value.

It is revealed that out of a total population of 2,353,529 in the three provinces, 1,808,514 are of British birth, and 544,965 of foreign birth, and of those born under the British flag no less than 1,492,657 were born in Canada.

But, it is frequently argued, these figures do not give a true picture of the racial division of our Western population inasmuch as many of those born in Canada were born of parents who themselves were foreign born and their children, although born in Canada are, to all intents and purposes, the same as if born in foreign lands. While in many cases, probably most cases, this assumption is not a sound one, the census bulletin recently issued is of particular value in that it classifies the parentage of the entire population.

It is shown that the population of the three Western provinces having both parents born in Canada numbers 550,456; having both parents British born outside of Canada 517,403; having one parent Canadian born and the other British born 145,176. That is, 1,213,035 or more than one-half of the total population are at least second generation Canadian or British born. To these may be added another 191,509 where one parent is either Canadian born or British born while the other is foreign born.

Contrasted with this is the population born of parents both of whom were foreign born. Their number for the three provinces is 945,725. Subtracting, therefore, the total foreign born of 944,955 from this figure, we find that the number born in Canada, mainly in Canada, of foreign born parents is only 6,771. Thus, the first 1,213,035 Canadian born.

The figures are not only interesting but reassuring to those who are anxious that Canadian and British blood, customs and ideals shall predominate in this land. Another reassuring and gratifying fact is indicated by the figures that 191,509 of the population in these three provinces are the offspring of marriages contracted between Canadian born or British born men and women on the one hand with foreign born on the other hand. This inter-marriage between the races is bringing about the development of a distinctly Western type of Canadian, and one that gives promise of being a very fine type, physically strong, mentally alert, uniting in themselves the Anglo-Saxon love of liberty, respect for law and authority, capable in government, with the love of music, poetry, art, and handicrafts which characterizes the peoples of continental Europe.

Coincident with the publication of this recent census bulletin, Hon. C. H. Cahan, Secretary of State at Ottawa, issued a warning to judges within whose jurisdiction falls the duty of naturalization of aliens to exercise care in the performance of such duties. He drew attention to the danger of certain malcontents applying for naturalization solely in order to protect themselves from the danger of deportation, or, in other words, seeking Canadian citizenship not out of love for Canada, or to advance Canadian interests, but rather to secure for themselves greater freedom in undermining Canadian laws and institutions.

And a Saskatchewan judge commenting on the same subject, is reported in the daily press as urging the Federal Government to see to it that applicants for naturalization are supplied with literature which will enable them to learn something about Canada. Some assistance, he said, should be given to those who wish to become Canadian citizens.

Canada has probably been somewhat careless in the freedom with which citizenship has been conferred upon alien residents in the past, and negligent of its duty to these people. All too frequently naturalization has been obtained solely in order that patent to homestead lands could be secured. Other thousands have taken out citizenship papers in order that they may vote, but possibly without any very intelligent idea of what the duties of true Canadian citizenship really involve.

Five years residence in Canada will not in itself make a Canadian citizen. Ability to read and to write does not in itself constitute intelligent citizenship. The mere possession of naturalization papers, while it does make a man or woman a citizen in the eyes of the law, does not necessarily make such person a citizen of Canada in the true meaning of the word "citizen."

It should be a matter of national policy to inculcate right ideas and high ideals in the minds of all newly created citizens. To that end it would seem that some time must be allowed so that many years residence and the taking of the oath of allegiance on the one hand, and the handing over of a piece of official paper by the Government on the other hand, there should be some formal ceremony at which the vital significance of becoming a citizen of Canada would be emphasized.

We believe these new citizens would themselves welcome some such procedure. The vast majority of them have acquired a real love for Canada. They adopted it as home and desire to make it that not only for themselves but for their descendants. They are anxious to serve Canada, to make it better and grander. They would like advice, inspiration and guidance. The State should provide it.

Invited To Conference

Kingston, Jamaica—The Canadian government has been invited to send delegates to a trade conference this summer of representatives of the various British West Indian colonies. Among the questions to be dealt with will be the growing and marketing board of the vegetable and fruit crops of the colonies.

He (at 11 p.m.)—"Did you know I could imitate any bird you can name?"

She—"No, I didn't. Can you imitate a homing pigeon?"

National industries in Bolivia are speeding up production.

**Any looseness of the Bowels
Is Always Dangerous**

When the bowels become loose and diarrhoea, dysentery, summer complaint and other bowel troubles set in, immediate attention should be given and the discharges checked before they become serious.

To check these unnatural discharges there is a remedy in Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry, "the best medicine for the bowel" for 50 years. It is rapid, reliable and effective in its action. A few doses is generally all that is required to give relief.

Get it at your drug or general store; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.



Japan's Pearl Crop

Planting Of 40,000 Acres Of Waters

Largest In Years
The pearl plantings in Japan this year, in contrast to most crops, will be the largest in years. More than 40,000 acres of quiet waters have been sown with more than 3,000,000 pearl oysters, and thousands of people are employed. The pearl crop being planted now will not be harvested for seven years.

Millions of seed pearls or tiny bits of mother of pearl, are skillfully inserted into living oysters for the pearl crop. The oysters slowly proceed to cover these irritants with a secretion which transforms them into pearls. The oysters are placed in steel cages and suspended a few feet above the floor of the sea from great rafts. Twice a year they are brought to the surface, cleaned and treated, to prevent disease. Some 90 per cent. of the oysters bear fruit, but only about five per cent. are marketable.

The annual crop is valued at seven million dollars.

STAIRS MADE HER GASP FOR BREATH

Penalty Of Excess Fat

Although she has lost but 7 lbs. of her overweight, this woman finds that 7 lbs. has made a remarkable difference to her. There can certainly be nothing wrong with a reducing treatment that brings such increased energy and vigor.

Her letter reads—"I am 53 years old and my weight is 145 lbs. I weighed 154 lbs. For six months I have been taking a half-teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts, making no change in my diet. Now I am less round the hips and waist, look as well in store and get no walking exercises at all. The results may not be startling, but the fact remains that I feel much better than for late years—not only and I now enjoy dancing." (Miss) J. H.

Kruschen Salts are scientific principles—it is an ideal blend of 6 separate elements which help to renew blood and body organs to function properly and maintain a splendid degree of health—it builds up energy and strength at the while you're training yourself down to a point of normal weight.

May Be Hereditary

Doctor Finds Some Eskimos Are Getting Back Extra Rib

The male of the species among the Eskimos at least, seems at last to be getting back that extra rib that Adam is said to have lost when Eve was created. Dr. T. D. Stewart, the Smithsonian Institution announced, has found that the "lost rib" is coming back among some Eskimos. They have 24 ribs instead of the customary 22. Return of the 25th rib apparently indicates that a process is at work in the human race, the institution said. The 25th rib is giving more chest and abdominal space to individuals in which it appears. The extra rib may be hereditary. Some indication of this is seen in the fact that practically all of the 25th ribs are found among males and most of them grow among Eskimos living north of the Yukon River. Dr. Stewart has found the extra ribs in about 12 per cent of 200 Eskimo skeletons from Alaska that he has examined.

Used To Thunderstorms

So Common In Java People Do Not Notice Them

In Java thunderstorms are so common no one takes any notice of them. Many hundreds of thunderstorms, often sevener ones, are experienced in the rainy season. For several months the sound of more or less distant thunder scarcely ever ceases, and it is only when there is a terrific crash right overhead that folks are conscious of the sound. In fact, the people of Java are so used to hearing thunder for a good part of the year that only when the storms cease do they realize that they have been living in a perpetual uproar.

Conscience Fund Grows

The "Conscience Fund" at the U.S. Treasury Department has crawled up, above \$600,000, which just goes to show that some people insist in being honest. The Federal Government has had a conscience fund since the days of President Madison. It was started by a fellow who had defrauded the U.S.A. of \$5.

There are 1,200,000 bricks and 70,000 tons of cement; chalk and sand in Europe's largest chimney, located at Charleroi, Belgium.

The bay of Fundy covers an area of approximately 3,000 square miles,

Declares War On Slums

Great Britain Starts Five-Year Drive Against Hotheds Of Disease

Great Britain has declared a five-year war to the finish on her slums. Tumbledown slyle dwellings, basement caves and insanitary "back-habits"—hotbeds of tuberculosis, rickets, anemia and other diseases—are slated to be wiped out.

The government's move against the plague spots as motivated by the prevailing low building costs and low rates of interest on money, together with a desire to ease the pinch of unemployment.

To insure immediate action the minister of health has called upon all housing authorities in England and Wales to submit by Sept. 30 a series of programs drawn on the basis of clearing all such areas by 1938. Each program will include a list of the houses in each locality, the number of houses to be demolished, the number of inhabitants affected, a list of areas where improvement by reconditioning is necessary and time tables for complete clearance, improvement and rehousing of the displaced dwellers.

"The time limit is the very essence of this program," says Sir Edward Hilton Young, Minister of Health.

The time limit must, of course, give reasonable time for the work, but it must be fixed and fixed absolutely."

No one knows the complete extent of the slum problem in the land, though the estimate generally given is that 1,000,000 dwellings must go to ground for the programs from every area.

An up-to-date picture, however, will be available by Sept. 30, the deadline for the program from every area.

The great mass of the sum dwellings is more than a century old, harking back to the era of quick industrialization of the country when houses sprang up like mushrooms around the factories.

But the problem is not limited to the cities, unhealthy conditions flourish in many villages and these, too, are on the books for destruction.

Among cities, the slum evil is general and is regarded as being at its worst in the industrial and mining areas. Liverpool, Manchester, Birmingham, Leeds, Bristol, Hull, Sheffield and scores of other cities have sordid, insanitary sections.

London, because of the great population crammed into a relatively small area, presents a picture of its own and it is believed that the five-year grace period may have to be lengthened for abolition of the sore spot.

In the wake of the government's determination on action, a lively campaign is being pursued by the press to keep the spirit for wholesale and immediate reform at high pitch. The Archbishops of Canterbury and York have penned vigorous appeals and the Prince of Wales who knows great areas of the slums by periodic visits, has voiced the support of the royal family.

Latest Soil Thief

"Snowdrift-Erosion" Lowers Wheat Yield According To Report

"Snowdrift erosion" is the latest thief discovered by the Department of Agriculture. Occurring primarily in the Northwest the erosion is reported to have lowered wheat yields in that section. For a wheat crop, says Government experts, it is the common practice to plant the land in the fall and let it sit the winter. The trouble comes because the snowdrifts form on leeward slopes in winter and at the spring melting carry away the loose, recently ploughed soil. The phenomena is worst on northern slopes because the drifts are deepest there and the soil is frozen when snow on top melts away.

A Drastic Antidote

As the result of experiments conducted by Dr. W. B. Kouwenhoven, professor of electrical engineering at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., it has been discovered that an electric shock of high voltage is an antidote for an otherwise fatal shock from low voltage.

Empire Telephones

Empire telephones made another step when service between India and Australia was inaugurated. A short time ago Egypt, Palestine and South Africa were linked to India. Since the service between India and England was started on May 1 an average of five calls a day has been made from Bombay.

The Niagara Gorge, which is sometimes called the "geological clock," is about 25,000 years old.

Profits of the Australian National Bank last year were greater than in 1931.

Depends On Viewpoint

The wise holiday-maker is he who refrains from turning gluton and crowding so much into his few brief days away from business that when he returns the routine of it becomes an intolerable monotony. This work-a-day life is not at all monotonous if we regard it rightly.

Valuing Your Friends

You must value your friends for what they are, overlooking what they are not, remembering that they must care for you in that same fashion if they care for you at all.

SAVE

Plug Tobacco will last you $\frac{1}{2}$ longer. It burns $\frac{1}{2}$ slower... gives you more smokes, more enjoyment for the same money.

**I
3**

DIXIE
ONLY 20¢ A BIG PLUG

Another Kind Of War

Boycott Severs Trade Relations Between Latvia and Germany

That great German Reich and the very small republic of Latvia are indulging in a certain kind of war. Each has established an embargo on all imports from the other.

It began very naturally when certain Latvian citizens decided to boycott German goods and German merchants as a protest against Hitlerism. Germany took official action by barring Latvian goods.

Latvia took the next step, by very official, by barring all exports from Germany and Germany made the thing complete by putting up bars against all Latvian trade.

At first glance it appears that Latvia must be the greater sufferer. Her exports are almost wholly agricultural, and Germany has been her best customer. But on the other hand Latvia imports nearly all her manufactured necessities, and in the past has purchased most of them in Germany.

Neither nation is likely to suffer very seriously but Germany will really lose more than Latvia. The German gesture of bowing-beating a small state for the offense of an unofficial boy is similar in principle to the Japanese "punishment" of Shanghai for boycotting Japanese goods. It is far from heroic.

Five Years Without Rain

People Of Shensi, China, Are Dying Of Starvation

Farmers who cry for more rain although it may have been only a matter of days or weeks since there was a downpour, should be thankful the chances of birth did not bring them into the world in the provinces of Shensi, China. There, there has been no rain for five years. Normally, it is a fertile land, one of the richest agricultural territories in the country, and peopled by men and women of fine physique and steady industry.

Today they are starving. They have no crops or live stock to speak of. They have died by tens of thousands from railways and other means of transport and from ordinary communications. They have suffered and died in silence in the hinterland of a country that is almost too vast to comprehend.

Five years without rain! Think of that. We're not so ill off after all.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Oulay Not Only Thing

Much More Goes Into Making and Keeping a Horse

Everything worth while costs something, although there may be no label on it. The cost of maintaining a horse big enough, then there is love, forbearance, helpfulness, and sacrifice things that make a horse a home. When we consider the cost of a horse, how careful we ought to be not to do anything that would interfere with its happiness. Nor should we think only of our own home; are we not also responsible for the well-being of the homes of others?

The Queen of Norway recently purchased three English hunting horses.

The heavy influx of tourists is boosting business in Italy.

Combating Disease

Death Rate From Diphtheria Is Lowered in Manitoba

Ten years ago the diphtheria death rate in Manitoba was 21.5 per 100,000, which meant that 150 children lost their lives in this province every year from this preventable disease. In 1922 immunization was started in Winnipeg, with the result that by 1926 the death rate for the whole province had been brought down to 10.8. In that year immunization was extended to parts of rural Manitoba, resulting in a further reduction of death rate to 5.2. In rural Manitoba since 1930 there have been 63 deaths from unimmunized territory and only 18 deaths in the much larger population of the immunized territory. There have been no deaths among immunized persons.—Winnipeg Tribune.

Wages Being Increased

New Westminster Lumber Mill Also Employing More Men

An increase of 10 per cent. in wages, affecting 750 men, has gone into effect at the Fraser Mills plant of the Western Lumber Co., Ltd., New Westminster, B.C.

The increase follows a better demand for lumber and an increase in wages. The Fraser Mills plant is turning out a quarter of a million feet of lumber daily and the shingle mill is working double shift. Employment at the plant has increased from about 450 men to 750 since last winter.

While the bulk of lumber shipments are still going by ship cargo, the demand for rail shipments is increasing.

A Comfortable Margin

Population Of New York Nearly Million Behind London

The population of New York City according to a census by the New York Merchants' Association is now 7,218,000. This still leaves London the world's greatest city by a comfortable margin, its 1932 census showing a population of 8,202,313. Next to New York comes Berlin, with over 4,000,000, then Chicago with 3,76,000. There are eight cities in the world with a population of more than 2,000,000, and thirty-one with more than 1,000,000.

Commission To Handle Wheat

Bucharest, Romania—The Romanian government has decided to set up a purchasing commission to ensure a remunerative return to its wheat farmers by buying large amounts of the cereal at a price fixed by the administration.

The Queen of Norway recently purchased three English hunting horses.

The heavy influx of tourists is boosting business in Italy.

Always ready—Inexpensive Appleford PAPER PRODUCTS

HAMILTON, ONTARIO

One Pull... One Sheet of Waxed Paper.

One Pull... One Sheet of Waxed Paper

Scientists Assert That Extremes Of High Temperatures Will Mark The Summer Of 1933

If vagaries of summer weather to date have not been sufficient to bring conviction that extremes of high temperature will mark the season, it may be added that science—to the extent that it ventures opinions upon such subjects—agrees with the popular view that this summer is to be extraordinarily hot.

The reason given by the supposed experts, if accepted without too much critical examination, is fairly simple. We may expect a good number of hot spells, they declare, because less cold air is going to move in this direction than has arrived in other recent seasons. The full explanation is a trifle more involved.

Heat in any region is produced by three causes: the direct effect of sunlight; drift of hot air from place to place, and by the way air masses are warmed through the increase of pressure when descending from higher atmospheric levels. The third variety of heat is the same as that produced when air is compressed inside an automobile tire. The first extreme heat wave here this year, the meteorologists report, was caused by movement of air northward after it had become over-heated through such a process of descent and compression in the area about the Gulf of Mexico.

If we are to guess about future weather, though, we must return to consideration of the sun; for it, after all, not only generates heat but is also the chief force in compressing air and moving it, whether cold or in a heated state. An interesting factor this year is that the sun is expected to generate an increased amount of heat, because the number of sunspots is on the increase, and, contradictory though it may seem, the more blazes there are on the sun the more heat it emits.

But this heat, to continue with the meteorologists' tale of contradictions, ordinarily brings cool weather in this area. As the warmth becomes transformed into solar energy, stirs the atmosphere and brings large gusts of cold northern air in this direction. There is, however, the settlement of time lag connected with this solar energy, since it works largely through heat storage in the ocean. Inclement weather conditions show a tendency to correspond with solar conditions of six or eight years ago. In the solar period which will control our weather this year, according to the scientists, sun energy was on the decrease and, as a result, we are now in a time of decreasing atmospheric circulation. That means if they are right, what was said in the first place; less cold air is coming this way.

All of which, it is to be feared, leaves guessing about the weather almost as dangerous a game as in the past, even though the scientists like the earth's other prophets, who spot in simpler terms, seem confident that the secrets of nature are growing less and less secret to them—but if it is a hot summer, don't forget we told you so. Or the scientist did.—Toronto Evening Telegram.

Saskatchewan Butter

Creamery Butter Output During May Shows Increase

Creamery butter output in Saskatchewan during May shows an increase of 54,760 pounds over April. May figures released by the dairy branch of the department of agriculture for Saskatchewan. This is an increase of 2.9 per cent. As an indication of the return of the southern section of the province to its former position, May figures showed an increase over the production figures for the same month last year.

For the first five months of the year the creameries report a total butter make of 6,101,722 pounds, which is practically the same as the figures for the same period of 1932.

Old Rule Proved Wrong

The old rule that grain for pigs should not be ground too finely seems to have been dealt a severe jolt by recent findings of Professor Sinclair, as reported to the Alberta Farmers' Field Day at the University of Alberta. Finely ground grain brought faster gains than either medium ground, coarse ground, or whole grains fed to pigs at Edmonton.

The upturn was inevitable. When people get their backs to the wall they begin to face things.

The latest definition of a go-getter is a fellow who runs out of gas three miles from a service station.

W. N. U. 2001

Radio Station Moved By Plane

All Northland Is Now Linked With Outside World

An entire radio station and all its delicate equipment has been moved over by plane from Lake Superior to Cameronton by Royal Canadian Corps of Signals with the co-operation of the Canadian Airways.

The station, equipped with both short and long-wave apparatus, is functioning satisfactorily, it is stated. It is the first time on record such a feat has been accomplished.

Captain Stuart Hastings, commanding officer Royal Canadian Corps of Signals, announced every strategic commercial centre in the northland is now in touch with the outside world. Two standard radio stations, erected by the Dominion government at Fort Rae and Fort Chipewyan, have commenced operations.

China Gains Morale

Pride May Have Started Welding Of Chinese Unity

China has surprised the world and very likely herself by refusing to follow up the Japanese threat with a civil war of her own. Only a few weeks ago, when Tokyo's armies were sweeping over North China, people said that there would be no peace with Japan because no party in China had the power to stand up against the wrath of the Chinese people. But the Nanking Government signed a truce which seems to have found general acceptance in the country.

The hammer blows of the Japanese invader may thus have begun the welding of Chinese unity. Japan's case before the world is based chiefly on the contention that China is not a nation but a riot. That charge may well have pierced through the crust of factional and personal selfishness in the core of Chinese pride.—New York Times.

Autogyro May Replace Observation Balloons

British Air Ministry Has Ordered One For Experiment

Observation balloons, the "Sausages" and other types so familiar to Canadian troops in the war, today are possibly on the way to oblivion. The British Air Ministry has ordered one of the latest type wingless autogyro "windmill" aeroplanes for experimentation as a likely substitute for the balloon, it has been learned. Air ministry experts believe the autogyro will prove superior to the balloon for observation work because of its lesser unreliability in attack and ability to land vertically or strike quickly in case of a powerful hostile force. The type of the air ministry has selected for its experiment will have a crew of five. It will be equipped with wireless and machine guns.

Dean Inge To Retire

Gloomy Dean To Design From St. Paul's Account Of Advancing Years

Dr. William Inge, the so-called "Gloomy Dean" of St. Paul's since 1911, announced his intention to resign the position next summer on account of advancing years. He is 73 years old.

He intends to spend his retirement in the neighborhood of Oxford, where he is understood to be negotiating for a house.

From His Standpoint

When Mose was told that poor Rastus had been shot dead by Judge Hicks while he was stealing the judge's chickens, he merely replied: "Oh, well, it might have been worse." "How could it have been worse?" indignantly asked the informant. "Poor Rastus dead! De juge just naturally blow his head right off of him. What could be worse dan dat?"

"It might have been worse," replied Mose, "if de juge fire off de gun neight before, he might have blown de head off of me!"

A Novel Proposal

Headlights on sheep is a novel proposal put forward by J. N. Corbett, Montana rancher. A few animals wearing collars fitted with a flashlight battery and a red reflector on the lamp, he claims, will protect a herd of several thousand sheep from sinking coyotes and raiding cougars.

He finds the light does not bother the sheep.

Peru has a new retail sales tax.



By Ruth Rogers



266.

SIMPLE, SMART, TREMENDOUSLY WEARABLE

It's slenderizing too!

These slimming materials are suitable for this model. It cuts waist to your own particular needs.

For instance, if you want it for town or office, then the normally curved blouse and white is a very smart medium.

For a little later for warm summer days, printed sheer in red and white, white organdie trim is dandy and cool.

Another lovely suggestion is a wavy type rough cotton that is playing a big part in fashions for summer. A very smart effect could be worked out very attractively.

Pattern also provides for long sleeves.

Style No. 766 is designed for sizes 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 and 32 inches bust.

Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards 35-inch wide & 3 1/2 yard 35-inch contrast.

Printed pattern 20 cents in stamp or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

Name.

Town.

More women of Italy insist on wearing foreign shoes than ever before.

Business is looking up to those who are looking up to it up.

Czar of Recovery Program Well Equipped



AS A SOLDIER.

London Conference Delegates Meet On Common Ground At World Garden Party

Women Stand Adversity Well

In Many Cases Depression Has Been Of Benefit To Them

Although depression has driven a great many men to insanity and nervous disorders, its effect on women has been largely beneficial, according to Dr. Karl M. Bowman, assistant professor of psychiatry at Harvard medical school.

"The main point with me always has been in getting somebody to do a job better than I could do myself. I knew what I wanted, but I could not always accomplish it. The success of our organization has been due entirely to the people I have found."

The late Edward K. Bok, editor of the Ladies' Home Journal, was probably as well known, if not more so, than his employer, who made that magazine. The personality of the men at the head of the editorial staffs is imprinted on the pages of the Curtis publications.

Unquestionably Mr. Curtis was a man of wonderful business instincts. He started in the newspaper business with a capital of three cents when he purchased the last three papers from a newsboy and sold them at the full price. With his six or nine cents he bought a few more papers next day and pyramidied his earnings day by day until at length he decided he would make newspapers and magazines his life work. Probably he was more a business man than a journalist. If his first business deal had been bananas he might have become a great fruit merchant.

The salient fact in his career, however, as he said himself, is that he picked men who could do certain jobs better than himself. That is how lots of successful men succeed. Sometimes they recognize that fact in a material way—and sometimes they don't. St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Left-Handed Children Should Not Be Forced To Use Right Hand

Left-Handed Children

Kettering education committee has forbidden its teachers to stop left-handed children from using the left hand for writing and other manual work. This has been done in accordance with a report by Dr. C. E. Hogg, the medical officer, whose attention has been directed to certain cases of stammering. The inquiries revealed that a number of these cases were left-handed children who had been converted to writing with their right hands.

Dr. Hogg cited facts showing that 45 left-handed children who were compelled to use the right hand 24 became stammerers, whereas in further case of right-handed children were trained to use the left hand, and within five months all developed

the same key.

What Puzzled Him

She watched him gazing down at their first-born. Wonder, admiration, rapture, incredulity, chased across his face. She stole up and said, tenderly: "Tell me your thoughts, dearest."

"How can they make that cut for fifteen shillings?"

"Business is looking up to those who are looking up to it up."

Theory Often Falls Down

Burglar Given Keys On Leaving Prison Was Soon Back

Modern penological theory believes that criminals in prison should be taught some useful occupation and given the opportunity to earn back any tools they possessed, but here's a case where the theory fell down.

Frank Mazarel was given back a bunch of various small keys when released from prison after being convicted of robbing apartment letter boxes. Now he is back for two years on the same charge after using the same keys.

"Where did you get them?" asked the judge.

"When I got out the officers gave them back to me," he replied.

Insurance Period Near Expiry

Ex-Service Men Will Not Be Insured After August 31

The period within which ex-service men may make application for insurance under the provisions of the Return of Soldiers' Insurance Act expires on August 31, 1933, according to a bulletin issued by the Dominion Council of the Canadian Legion by J. R. Bowler, general secretary at Ottawa. Briefly the Act provides for the Government making insurance contracts with any returned soldier domiciled and residing in Canada or with any widow so domiciled and residing for the payment of \$500 or any multiple thereof, but not exceeding \$5,000, in the event of death.

Injure Chilean Trade

British Restrictions Force Ranchers To Slaughter Sheep

British restrictions on meat imports have forced Chilean ranchers to slaughter 225,000 sheep from which the only marketable product they obtained was tallow. Ordinarily almost all the sheep raised in this region are exported to England. Meat imports into the United Kingdom from non-Empire sources were restricted in the Ottawa trade agreements.

Have Plenty To Boast About

There is a village in Durham where the old folk proudly boast that their ages were totaled together they would stretch back to the days when Adam was a lad. Shouty Bridge is the place where people live happy and long. It has only a few hundred inhabitants, but there are several octogenarians and over a score of 90-year-old, while people of 60 and 70 are looked upon as youngsters.

Competing With Apples

Consumption of apples in Canada does not show any great change, though slightly higher in the period 1928 to 1932 than in the preceding five years. There is growing competition from the banana and citrus fruits.

Bear was regarded by the Egyptians of 4,000 years ago as one of the most popular medicines, declare European archaeologists.

All the world represented at a garden party! Setting: The spacious ground of historic Windsor Castle. Hosts: His Britannic Majesty King George, his gracious Queen and members of the Royal family. "Among those present": Delegates from sixty-six countries, in attendance at the Economic Conference. More than 2,000 guests; many men of many minds, in formal attire; their ladies radiant in the bright raiment of summer. A babel of tongues.

Never before has there been a social function of this unique nature. Never before was it possible. During recent weeks leading statesmen of the civilized world have been converging on old London, "the heart of all creation, where the veiling of commerce meet." They gathered on serious business to seek relief for a sorely afflicted world. They were greeted and welcomed by His Majesty the King, and after finding their bearings and getting down to work, His Majesty the King invited them to a week-end garden party.

That is the way they do things in hospitable England. Business is business, but there must be the welcome and relaxation. "All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy." But more things are accomplished during these week-ends, at these gatherings and garden parties, than are dreamed of in the philosophy of people who do not know England and the English. And at this garden party in Windsor Castle grounds leads and contacts may have been established that will mean much later on in the conference deliberations.

Consider the nature of this assemblage of people. Each hemisphere was well represented. There were "men of the Northern zone," and dark-skinned guests from the Orient. East met West. Also men from the Republics of North and South America; from Africa; from the Dominions of the British Empire. Guests from the older lands, and from "regions Caesar never knew." Whereupon the grooms were married with the easy pose developed through centuries in the Old World civilization, and imports from the newer countries who may have felt ill at ease in the splendid surroundings of an ancient castle at the heart of English culture. But none of them ever before had attended a world garden party. In that they were on equal footing.

His Majesty the King provided for this truly cosmopolitan gathering an opportunity to get acquainted. Of course, there would be no polos at the world garden party but it seems probable that, if, in such delightful environment, delegates from the far places of the earth were brought together in a friendly social way, they would get along better when they returned to work in the great hall of Kensington Museum, where the business of the conference is carried on. The personal touch is mighty in its influence. After all, in the broader sense, human beings throughout the world are much alike; and they all were represented at the King's garden party.

It will be recalled that on the opening day of the conference a lassioning pall hung over proceedings, but that this was dispelled by better understanding among the delegates. There were also dark, rain-filled clouds over Windsor Castle grounds as the guests began to assemble, but the kindly sun decided that this party must be a success, and the afternoon was spent under delightful weather conditions. These may be regarded as hopeful auguries. And, taken all together, there is closer association between a World Conference and a world garden party than prosaic observers may imagine.—Toronto Globe

Passing Of The Skyscraper

Population and industrial trends indicated in the census reports are now recognized by one profession particularly affected. William Orr Ludlow of the American Institute of Architects sees the skyscraper era at an end and the time of smaller cities, widespread suburban communities, and decentralized industry at hand.—New York Evening Post.

Stainless Steel Train

Contracts have been completed for the construction of a stainless steel train for the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, capable of traveling 120 miles an hour. The train will comprise three cars built as an articulated unit, powered by a Diesel electric motor, and will be ready for experimental service in actual public use this fall.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

The Hopewell home of Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh, from which their first born son was kidnapped in March, 1932, will become a children's welfare centre.

Lest slumbering citizens of Westmount, Quebec, be disturbed some night, the aldermen, meeting in council, decided to spend \$70 to provide muffers for their fire engines.

Recently completed at a cost of more than \$1,000,000, arts and science building of University of Manitoba may be abandoned as a temporary economy measure, it is stated.

Foreign missionaries, including a number of Americans, in northeast Szechuan province, western China, have been forced to evacuate their stations as the result of incursions of Chinese Communists and Shensi.

Miss Jean Barnes, a cowgirl of Butte, Mont., took 68 days to ride a horse, 1,700 miles to the world's fair. She had arranged to trade the horse for an aeroplane ride home. It will take about 12½ hours.

In a statement urging recognition of Russia, Senator Norris (R-Neb.) said he was reluctantly inclined the Soviet wanted to buy from America \$10,000,000 of meat products, 1,000,000 bales of cotton and \$400,000,000 worth of machinery.

Great Britain has agreed to take 50,000 hogs a week from Canada for the next five years providing we can produce the right kind of hogs. Hon. D. G. McKenzie told delegates to the annual convention in Brandon of the Western Manitoba Board of Trade.

Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, Leader of the Liberal Party in the House of Commons, will visit Alberta during August, according to an announcement at Calgary by N. S. Lambert, Ottawa, secretary of the Liberal National Association.

President Eamon de Valera told thousands of his countrymen the Irish Free State would not wait for agreements from the world economic conference, but would proceed with its own plans for economic improvement.

Making the trip in the shortest time on record, Constable Norrie Yates, of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, "mashed" the 425 miles between Chesterfield Inlet and Churchill in seven days on one of his trips "out" for mail.

Incurable Patients

Old Question Of Euthanasia Discussed By American Physicians

Delegates attending the American Institute of Homeopaths heard two doctors debate the question:

"Should physicians be given the legal right to dispose of incurable patients?"

Speaking in favor of euthanasia or medical-legal death, Dr. W. A. Gould of Cleveland cited the case of a child misdiagnosed, saved from death at birth, after six weeks of care.

He suggested a special court of humanitarians to hear and grant pleas of persons who wish to die. This idea was opposed by Dr. Alonso C. Tenney, also of Chicago, who said legalized euthanasia would be abusus ed.

Many Musicians Took Part

Largest Military Band Played At Aldershot Tattoo

The largest military band in the world took part in the tattoo held recently at Aldershot. It was part of the great army pageant played by 5,000 soldier actors in the Rushmore Valley before an audience of 50,000 children who came to Aldershot from London and all parts of the home counties. An army officer who knew all the behind-the-scenes secrets of the tattoo remarked: "There is nothing to touch that living carpet of masses there. There are 41 bands, 17 bandmasters, 14 drum-majors, including the tallest in the British army, who stands six feet two inches high, his bonnet— altogether 849 musicians."

Slow motion pictures reveal that when a bullet is shot at a pane of glass, the compressed air travelling in front of the projectile pierces a hole in the glass before the speeding bullet strikes it.

When fire broke out in the garden of the Neapul Hotel, Torquay, England, timber from the roof fell on the button of an automobile horn and woke the guest.

During the recent strike of seamen in New Zealand inter-island mail was delivered by aeroplane.

W. N. U. 2001



By Ruth Rogers



DAME FASHION HAS TAKEN A LOOK AT SHOULDERS AND MADE THEM QUITE RUFFLED ABOUT THEM-SELVES

The bodice has a becoming surgical collar that winds about the waist and ties in a small girlish knot at the back. The short sleeves have just the right puff. The pattern also provides for long sleeves.

The skirt is straight and slender; slightly flared toward the hem.

This daring affair is so easy to make, the skirt being in two sections. And will you be surprised at its small cost?

Gray crepe print made the original. The cunning collar is white crepe. Another idea for the collar is white organdy.

For crepe sticks, batiste prints (particularly in polka-dots), linen in plain or gay stripes, chiffon cotton voile prints, etc., are seasonal and dainty.

Style No. 722 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 26, 28 and 40 inches bust. Size 16 requires 3½ yards of 45-inch material with 1½ yards of 36-inch contrasting.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamp or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Town

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INDIAN POLICY IS DEFENDED BY BALDWIN

London, Eng.—Die-hard Conservatives met overwhelming defeat in their attack on the government's Indian policy at a specially convened meeting of the central Conservative council. More than 1,000 members attended.

Led by Winston Churchill, Lord Carson and Lord Lloyd, former governor of Bombay, the die-hard faction presented a resolution expressing "grave anxiety" over the administration's proposals for the government of India, but this met with a stormy reception. An amendment was finally adopted by a vote of 838 to 356 postponing any final conclusion on the question until the joint select committee on India made its recommendations.

Stanley Baldwin, lord president of the council, defended the government's proposals. He was given a great reception. Some time ago it was stated Mr. Baldwin would stake his leadership of the party on the verdict of the gathering, and his decision to participate invited the meeting with this-class importance.

He alluded to his reluctance to bring great imperial issue into the party arena, but emphasized that regardless of rumors to the contrary, the white paper issued by government and embodying its plans for India, had the support of the entire cabinet.

Winston Churchill, who accused Mr. Baldwin of inconsistency, was subjected to considerable interruption while Lord Carson, leaning heavily on his stick and evidently in pain, was given a wonderful reception.

Boat Rates For Wheat Low

Two Cents Per Bushel From Lakehead To Montreal

Ottawa, Ont.—The battle among the lake shipping interests is a factor in the present improved wheat situation, according to word reaching the government department here. Boats are carrying wheat from the head of the lakes to Montreal at as low as two cents a bushel. This is the lowest rate statistical officials here can recall. Last fall the price was around 6½ cents.

During last session an amendment was made to the coastal laws limiting the business from the head of the lakes to Montreal to British owned ships, but it will only be brought into effect by proclamation and it is eliminated here this will be delayed at least until Premier R. B. Bennett returns. Ocean rates are also down.

Leaves Soon For Antarctic

Unemployed Regions Are Objective Of Lincoln Ellsworth

New York—Lincoln Ellsworth told the Mountaineer club he had abandoned a summer visit to Switzerland in order to have more time to plan south polar expedition plans and would depart soon for New Zealand.

In New Zealand he will undergo a final conditioning period for an early fall start on the project that has the unexplored regions between the bay of Wales and the Filchner ice shelf as its objective.

Unemployed Makes Trouble
Vancouver, B.C.—A crowd of about 150 men broke into the unemployed relief office at Hamilton Hall, overturned registration files, tore out telephone connections, and fed before police could reach the scene. Practically all records of single unemployed relief cases were scrambled so that several days will be required to sort them out.

Island Disappears
Tokyo, Japan—Ganges Island, shown on maps of the Pacific Ocean at 30°57 degrees north latitude, 154°10 degrees east longitude, has disappeared, according to Japanese naval surveyors who have just completed an extensive hydrographic cruise.

Welcome Committee
Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion government will be represented at the informal welcome to President Franklin D. Roosevelt at Camp-Bello Island, N.B., by Hon. Murray MacLaren, Minister of Pensions and National Health.

Decides Not To Resign
Winnipeg, Man.—Hon. Albert Fontaine, former minister of agriculture in the Manitoba Government and at present minister without portfolio, has decided not to resign his seat in the legislature or his position in the government.

W. N. 17. 2001

Relief From Drought

Rains Over Wide Areas Greatly Relieve Situation

Ottawa, Ont.—At least temporary relief from drought was provided over wide areas in the prairie provinces by rains during the past week. This was rendered more effective by moderate temperatures, according to the weekly telegraphic crop report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The serious dangers from grasshoppers is emphasized.

Drought has had a damaging effect on crop growth across the southern part of Canada from eastern Quebec to the Rockies. Heavy rainfall has greatly improved conditions in the Maritime provinces. Drought prevails throughout Quebec, with growth of all crops retarded. Rain is urgently needed, especially in Ontario, where the dry weather has adversely affected nearly all crops.

Grain producers in the prairie provinces are encountering many trials, particularly drought, heat, hail, insects and disease. Grasshoppers are becoming migratory and seriously threaten the crops over large southern areas of the three provinces.

Root-rots have accentuated the damage from drought in Saskatchewan. During the past week, there were good rains in northern and central districts of the prairies which either maintained or improved production, but further general precipitation is necessary.

British Columbia reports are much more optimistic as a result of the clear, warm weather of the past fortnight.

Renewed Confidence

Advances In Commodity Prices Is Encouraging Factor

Calgary, Alberta—Recent advances in commodity prices were laid by Premier J. E. Browne of Alberta to the renewed confidence of salaried men and women in the service of their jobs.

In Calgary attending the annual convention of the Union of Alberta Municipalities, the premier took time to express confidence in the early return of better economic conditions which he said was already evident.

"Thousands of our Canadian people are on salaries. When they lose confidence they do not spend freely. When they are confident, they do spend. I think the reserves which have been built back in recent years by the salaried people are now beginning to open and that this confidence will be felt throughout the Dominion for the better," he said.

Explaining a reference to a construction project, Mr. Browne said the government was not conducting a survey of useful public works which might be done in the province.

The whole question of work which the government is now considering will be to increase accommodation in various provincial institutions," he said. "If we can find the money, such work may just provide the impetus needed to open up business again in the west."

Will Protect Farmers From Crop Seizures

Saskatchewan Debt Adjustment Commission Completes Plans

Regina, Sask.—Plans for the protection of farmers against undue pressure from creditors have been completed by the Saskatchewan Debt Adjustment commission.

After farmers who adopt the plan laid down by the board have filed in the necessary form provided the board will arrange:

- (1) That no seizure of the crop will be made by sheriffs to pay off judgments, etc.
- (2) That creditors will not be allowed to seize.
- (3) That farm implements will not be seized.
- (4) That title to land will not pass to the tax sale purchaser.

An outline of this plan is being forwarded to farmers in Saskatchewan by the debt adjustment board in the form of a circular letter.

U.S. Wheat Tax

Washington—Administrators of the United States Farm Act plan to levy a 30-cent a bushel processing tax on wheat, despite the recent sharp rise in grain prices. The administrators hope to place the levy into effect early next month, probably July 8.

Victim Of Heart Disease

Toronto, Ont.—Major General W. E. Lindsay, who commanded the Royal Canadian Engineers at the battle of Vimy Ridge in the Great War, was found dead at the Toronto Hunt Club, apparently a victim of heart disease.

GENERAL STRIKE THREATENED BY RAILWAY MEN

Ottawa, Ont.—A general strike of Canadian railway running trades loomed as a possibility following a deadlock reached by railway and union officials over the proposed 20 per cent. wage reduction.

A meeting here with Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Labor, as chairman, at which the proposed wage reduction was discussed by company officials and representatives of the men ended in a deadlock. Union officers then issued a statement asking their 24,000 members whether to call a general strike.

Five groups of railway workers were involved in the dispute—engineers, firemen, conductors, trainmen and telegraphers. In the background lay the possibility of a strike by all organized railwaymen in Canada. On June 15, the Canadian National and Canadian Pacific railways served notices on all employees other than the five groups mentioned, they too must accept a 20 per cent. reduction in basic rates. It was believed likely that any strike engineered by the five main groups would be joined by the others, including shopmen and trackmen.

The running trades were asked by the railway management to accept a 20 per cent. reduction from basic rates. The men already have told the railroads they will agree to continue the 10 per cent. cut which has been in force since May 1.

One of the arguments used by the men was that a 20 per cent. reduction would mean Canadian railwaymen would be working at rates 17½ per cent. lower than those prevailing in the United States.

Because of the different constitutions of the five unions represented at the conference, it was necessary to secure the authority to submit a strike-ballot in various ways. Immediate steps were taken at the break-up of the conference to secure this authority and the delegates said there would be no difficulty.

The engineers were represented at the conference by R. H. Cobb, Toronto; the firemen by H. H. Lynch, Ottawa; the telegraphers by James Murdoch, Ottawa; conductors by Charles Montie, Montreal, and the telegraphers by W. H. Phillips, Winnipeg. In addition, 22 general carriers from the Atlantic to the Pacific were present.

The Canadian Pacific was represented by Grant Hall, vice-president, and George Hall, manager of the department of personnel. Representing the Canadian National were President S. J. Hungerford and Vice-President A. J. Hills.

Term Of Office Extended

London, Eng.—An announcement is made that Sir William Clark's term of office as high commissioner in Canada for the United Kingdom had been extended until September, 1934. Sir William was appointed to the post in 1928.

Fatally Injured

Rosser, Man.—Theodore Kiffney, 26-year-old farmhand, was fatally injured when attacked by an infuriated bull on his employer's farm near Hynd Park, London, England, about a year and has been taken to the March Hospital's studio for changing. When computed the memorial will be brought to Ottawa, although a site has yet to be definitely selected.

PUTTING THEIR HEADS TOGETHER

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada's national war memorial is being altered in accordance with suggestions of the Prime Minister. The original stand in Hyde Park, London, England, about a year and has been taken to the March Hospital's studio for changing. When computed the memorial will be brought to Ottawa, although a site has yet to be definitely selected.

Canada's War Memorial

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada's national war memorial is being altered in accordance with suggestions of the Prime Minister. The original stand in Hyde Park, London, England, about a year and has been taken to the March Hospital's studio for changing. When computed the memorial will be brought to Ottawa, although a site has yet to be definitely selected.

Premier Ramsay MacDonald Meets Cordell Hull

Ottawa, Ont.—Premier Ramsay MacDonald and Cordell Hull, United States Secretary of State (right) in this unusual tête-à-tête pose during a dinner for the delegates at Grosvenor House recently. Apparently the statesmen are exchanging views "off the record." Premier MacDonald is Chairman of the World Economic Conference and Mr. Hull is the chief delegate from the United States.

SUCCEEDS McCARDIE



Mr. Justice Atkinson, the new Judge of the King's Bench Division, who succeeds the late Mr. Justice McCardie, England's famous bachelor judge, who committed suicide recently.

Resigns From Cabinet

Hon. R. W. Bruhn Steps Out Of B.C. Government

Victoria, B.C.—Hon. R. W. Bruhn, Minister of Public Works, stepped out of the British Columbia Government, the fifth minister to resign from Premier S. F. Tolmie's cabinet since May 31. Three ministers, N. S. Lougheed, W. C. Shelly and William Atkinson, retired in connection with the cabinet reduction on that date, while W. A. McKenzies left in protest against the government's irrigation policy.

In a letter to the premier, Mr. Bruhn recouped his stand in favor of union government more than a year ago, his gratification when Dr. Tolmie announced his intention of forming such an administration, but his present belief that "no real union has been formed, nor do I see any prospect of our being able to form one." He also expresses of highest regard esteem.'

The life of the legislature ends on August 31. No election date has been set. Some 65 candidates have been nominated under the various banners of Tolmie Unionist, Bowser Non-Partisan, Liberal, Canadian Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation and various other parties. Many others have declared their intention to run and the electors are promised long ballots with a wide range of opinion available from which to choose on election day.

On Rotary Directorate

Boston—John J. Allen, mayor of Ottawa, was nominated by the Canadian-Newfoundland delegation to Rotary International as a candidate to fill one of the five vacancies on the rotary directorate. The annual report of Chesley R. Perry, secretary, showed a membership of slightly more than 147,000 distributed among 3,600 clubs.

Putting Their Heads Together

London, Eng.—A combination of blunt words and what Prime Minister R. B. Bennett of Canada, called "an act of God"—a boom in the wheat market—saved the efforts to obtain an international agreement for wheat acreage restriction from a breakdown.

The wheat situation seemed to be taking care of itself nicely for this time being and it was agreed the conference of the four biggest wheat exporters—Canada, United States, Australia and Argentina—could well afford to wait for a brief space until the Australian situation is cleared up.

The blunt words were spoken early in the day, which opened with a dinner at the St. Regis hotel. After Sir Stanley Bruce of Australia had told the other delegates the three principal Australian states were firmly opposed to restriction and this made Australian adherence appear hopeless.

Other delegations countered with words to effect Australia must fall into line sooner or later, and the sooner the better. The nearly 500,000,000 bushel surplus of Canada and United States was mentioned. It was intimated it has got to be disposed of somehow and if no agreement was reached there might be no other alternative than to put it on the market for what it will bring. The actual word "dump" was used by one of the Americans and it was said to have created a deep impression.

What Prime Minister Bennett called "an act of God, providence or maybe Roosevelt," made it force felt when Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, chairman of the world conference, told him that after the conference had been adjourned over the year breakdown, he called Premier Bennett, Henry Morgenthau Sr., of the U.S., Mr. Bruce and Thomas A. Le Breton, of the Argentine, into conference.

In Canadian circles indeed the view

is taken there is no call for undue anxiety.

While the abnormal carryover

remains one of the great problems for action, crop reports coupled with the extraordinary rise in wheat prices, have introduced new factors which should be borne in mind.

When he received information concerning the rise in the price of wheat on world markets, presumably because of adverse crop reports. Mr. MacDonald professed satisfaction with the progress of the negotiations.

"Experience has shown that a year's crop cannot be estimated accurately until July 7 to July 15," one of those who attended the MacDonald meeting said. "Then it may not be accurate to take such draft's step as originally contemplated, and it is hardly likely that a move will be made in that direction until about that time.

Threat of chaos and price debacles

which will follow if the Canadian and

United States wheat surplus of 500,

000,000 bushels is "dumped" on the

world market acted to save from

breakdown the wheat acreage restric-

tions negotiations of the four prin-

cipal wheat producing nations.

Alberta Grasshopper Menace

Province Said To Be Facing a Serious Situation

Edmonton, Alberta.—As the result of a very serious situation which has arisen in the southern areas of this province in the past two weeks, owing to the very hot, dry spell of weather, the provincial department of agriculture is facing the most severe grasshopper fight in the history of the province. Hon. George Headley, Minister of Agriculture, said recently.

The hopper situation is much more serious than that which developed in 1922 which held the previous records in such campaigns.

With plenty of poison bait material on hand, the organization in charge of the campaign has the situation under control. In fact, in spite of the large area affected, and thus far the actual damage by the hoppers is com-

FRANCE MAY BE FORCED OFF THE GOLD STANDARD

Paris, France.—Financial experts said that the battle of the franc is lost and it is only a question of time until France will be obliged to deviate.

Telephone conversations between Premier Edouard Daladier and Finance Minister Georges Bonnet, who is at the London conference, are said to have revealed that hope has been abandoned of Great Britain's stabilizing with Europe.

Economic forces either will push France off gold or compel the cheapening of the franc, probably a fourth or fifth of its present value.

"It is wiser to go now," declared a source conversant with the views of the government, "but the public must be educated."

Nothing except the "miracle" of high dollar stabilization can save the franc, it was said, because diminution of foreign trade will henceforth be accelerated as tax receipts diminish and the budget deficit grows, compelling the government to inflate to get money as the treasury already is almost empty.

If parliament and the people were awake to the danger devaluation could be effected with less suffering, it was said, but the country is so thoroughly imbued with the idea of maintaining gold to make the franc safe that the government would be immediately overthrown if its value were changed now.

Gold Standard Debate

Rise In Commodity Prices Is More Encouraging Factor

London, Eng.—While the forces are gathering behind the scenes of the world economic conference for a renewed struggle over the gold standard, a new spirit is entering world trade.

Continued rise in commodity prices gives impetus to the belief that tide has turned at last. Dollar wheat at Chicago with reports of small crops, both in Canada and United States, eased the situation which a setback in negotiations to limit production had made increasingly difficult.

For some days increasing pressure has been brought to bear on the United Kingdom's delegation to link sterling to the dollar, and stabilize the pound with the American dollar, which the United States flatly refuses to stabilize at this time for fear of the effects on their internal pricing program.

The British have stoutly resisted this proposal on the double ground that it would be unwise to do so until the U.S. was ready to stabilize, and until they know what is going to happen to the unpegged American dollar.

Recently it was made known in high quarters that the British had absolutely refused to commit themselves to the new European gold bloc scheme. It was described as irresponsible British quarters as an effort to split Great Britain and the United States so they would be unable to deal independently of the gold countries on stabilization.

Great Britain therefore is sitting tight, keeping her hands free so she can deal directly with the United States on stabilization.

Mourn Treaty Of Versailles

Hitler Regime Responsible For Observance Of Anniversary

Berlin, Germany—All Germany went into mourning June 28 in protest against the treaty of Versailles, signed 14 years ago by representatives of the allied powers and Germany.

The new regime of Chancellor Adolf Hitler, which moved close to complete domination of the national scene with the dissolution of the Nationalist party and its affiliates, is responsible for the first observance of the anniversary.

Flags were flown at half mast from churches, public buildings and homes. The signing of the post-war treaty was the theme of school exercises. Thousands of demonstrations were planned. The Berlin Protestant cathedral announced a special prayer service on the theme, "God liberate us."

All newspapers devoted editorials to the pact, which provided for changes in Germany's boundaries on the south, north and east; for the ceding of all Germany's overseas colonies to the principal allied powers and for the limiting of Germany's military, naval and air forces among other matters.

Science Invades The Laundry

National Research Council Solves Knotty Problems

Science has invaded the laundry. No more holes in the guest room sheets, no more raggedy towels, no more saw-edged collars, no washed-out colors. The national research council has harnessed science to the laundry.

The Eastern Canadian Laundry Men's Association are to hold a convention in Toronto and will be informed that by the application of science to their laundries they can cut \$100,000 a year from the nation's laundry bill.

Leaders in the industry some time ago told the national research council their troubles. Here a tablecloth came out of the laundry full of holes through which colored threads came out with the washed-out complexion, he said. Of seven who had taken hot baths over a month, six had shown X-ray improvements, in some cases marked, and on three who had been given high frequency treatments two had shown improvement. All of the patients had been in sanitoriums for years without showing any improvement whatever.

"I am not advocating this as an accepted treatment," Dr. Mariette emphasized. "But I am offering it to you as an idea and I would like you to try it. Time alone will tell whether this is a step onward in therapy tubercularis, or that we are all crazy."

His paper was received as a sensation by the association. His experiments, he explained, had been prompted by the noticeable relation between normal temperatures of animals, fowl and men, and their respective susceptibility to human and bovine tubercle bacilli.

Sixty patients were subjected to hot baths which raised their temperatures to 104.5 for an hour each day for 10 days, he said. For the next two weeks they underwent the baths every other day. At the end of the period six showed improvements.

Automobile Accidents

Fewer Fatal Accidents in 1932. According To Statistics

There were 1,111 deaths from automobile accidents in Canada during 1932, as against 1,316 in 1931, says a report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The death rate from this cause was 10.6 per 100,000 population, as compared with 12.7 in the preceding year. Since the year 1926, the first for which the vital statistics of all provinces of Canada were compiled on the same basis, 1932 was the first year to show any significant reduction in the number of deaths from automobile accidents. The years 1927, 1928 and 1929 each showed a marked increase over the preceding year, while the level reached in 1929 was approximately maintained in 1930 and 1931.

Reforestation Policy

Period Of Years Covering Long Period For Forest Advantaged For Saskatchewan

A policy of reforestation and utilization of certain forest products is advocated for Saskatchewan by Hon. J. F. Bryant, K.C., Minister of Public Works of the province. Definite proposals for reforestation covering a period of from 60 to 75 years are outlined by the Minister, who also stresses the feasibility of establishing a large creosoting plant at Prince Albert for the treatment of jack pine and lodge pole pine. Mr. Bryant suggests the adoption of a policy modelled after the English forestry plan, which would extend over a period of years, and that trees be planted in all areas suitable for their growth.

Prefer English Films

The Canadian people prefer English musical comedies to Hollywood sex and gangster films, says F. S. Revel, Canadian representative of the British International Pictures, who declares further that improved photography, the English accent, and wider acquaintance with British stars is creating a Canadian preference for English films.

King Must Give Approval

Variety artists who appear before the King and Queen are chosen at a secret meeting in London at which a provisional program for the command performance is drawn up. This is sent to the Lord Chamberlain, the Earl of Cromer, who in turn submits it to the King. Every item must have the approval of the King, and until this has been made known the names of the artists chosen are kept secret.

Decide Against Sweepstakes

The Newfoundland Government has decided against participating in sweepstakes, and has issued a ruling to that effect. Several proposals submitted in the last few months have been rejected, according to a government announcement. The stand of the government is that promoters of sweepstakes must deal directly with the Lotteries Licensing Board.

Turkey has ordered \$5,000,000 worth of German railway material.

W. N. U. 2001

New Tuberculosis Treatment

Hot Baths and Electrical Treatment Show Good Results

Possibility of the treatment of tuberculosis by use of hot baths and high frequency waves was presented before the American Sanitorium Association convention in Toronto, when Dr. E. S. Mariette, of Minneapolis, member of the committee on treatment, described experiments he had conducted in this field.

A majority of a number of patients of the sanitoriums that hot baths or high frequency treatments over a brief period had shown marked improvement, he said. Of seven who had taken hot baths over a month, six had shown X-ray improvements, in some cases marked, and on three who had been given high frequency treatments two had shown improvement. All of the patients had been in sanitoriums for years without showing any improvement whatever.

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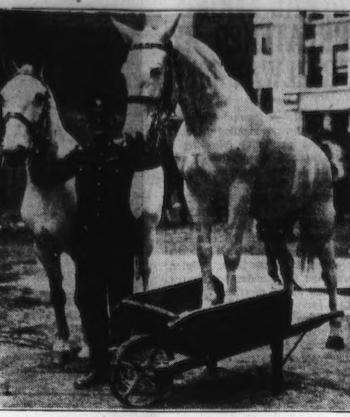
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W. N. U. 2001

MEET "PETER" and "PUNCH" THE HORSE HEROES



Here we see "Peter" and "Punch," the two famous R.A.S.C. grey horses, which appeared at Olympia, London, recently. These two horses took part in the contest from Montréal and were awarded the three medals of the Royal Service Corps at Aldershot, and are kept by officers and men out of their own pockets.

Spirit Of British People

British Farther Along The Road To Normality Than Any Other Country

Of all the nations that participated in the Great War, none had a greater load to carry both during and after the conflict than Great Britain. Then came the economic collapse, to further test the framework and make enormous demands on people and Government. Today it seems that, despite the burden of debt which weighs her down, Britain is farther along the road to normality than is any other country. Admittedly, she is fundamentally the strongest. Economists will not find the explanation of this in columns of figures and charts and graphs. The reason lies in the spirit of the British people.—Hamilton Spectator.

Careful Use Essential

Substance Used In Explosives and Dyed Makes Fat People Thin

Dinitrophenol, a substance used in making explosives and dyed, also will make fat persons thin. Dr. M. L. Painter, medical professor from Stanford University, told the Pacific Division of the American Association for the Advancement of Science here.

But he warned women not to store the drug, for improper administration dinitrophenol in a short time will kill them with a fever of 110 to 115 degrees. Proper doses, though, he said, it makes fat as fast as it forms.

Lucky Parachute Jumper

James Horning, professional parachute jumper, of Islip, New York State, narrowly escaped death, three times in one week. In two jumps only an hour apart, he was rescued from the waters of Great South Bay by police boats. He suffered painful injuries to his "chute collapsed a hundred feet above the ground. The third time he lands on high tension wires, and was saved by firemen.

A man wrapped up in himself makes a very small package.

Advertise it, or you may have to keep it.

Modern Science In Cooking

Trained Workers Preparing Standardized Recipes For Best Results

One of the big contributions the scientists in home economics laboratories have been making to the home-maker is in the standardization of recipes.

Believing that a great deal of the uncertainty in cooking was due to uncertain measurements, trained people have been working with this problem. Now the accepted standard is that a cup measures two-fifths of a pint (eight fluid ounces). There are 16 tablespoons in a cup and three teaspoons in a tablespoon.

Trained workers have also been deciding exactly how much of each ingredient should go into a recipe to give not only a passable result but a first-class one.

The most recent efforts have been directed toward the combining of ingredients. It is hard to know when to beat and when to stir and how long, and precisely how to perform a large number of cookery tasks. Modern science is standardizing these important procedures.

Some Weather Indicators

Several Ways To Determine Whether Rain Is Coming

Look at your bedroom windows and, if there is no mistiness on the glass in the early morning, rain is extremely unlikely. On the other hand, when the windows are moist with damp, the weather is not likely to be fine.

Then examine the case of soap, for this will give a useful indication. When the soap is dry expect a fair day, but if the soap is soft and wet, rain is sure to come.

When you come down to breakfast see what happens when you put a lump of sugar in your tea or coffee. If the bubbles stay long on the surface, distract the weather, for this means that there is a good deal of moisture in the air and that, as well, the atmospheric pressure is low, a condition associated with unsettled weather. On the other hand, if the bubbles burst soon, this is a high pressure system in existence, both of which indicate fine weather.

More Than a Coincidence

Birth Of Twins Occur In Three Generations Of Ontario Family

Once in a family might be just an occurrence; twice might be a coincidence, but when for a third time the same family parents, after having seven single children, become parents of twins, it would seem the stock and heredity are inexplicably tied together.

Mr. and Mrs. Amos Weber, Jr., of Waterloo, Ont., recently became the parents of twin sons. These came after seven children had been born to the parents.

Years ago Mr. and Mrs. Amos Weber, Jr., had seven children and were presented with twins, one of whom was Amos Judd.

Amos Judd is now 18 years old and is almost intact. Quite a record, in view of the pleasant duty to be had on the up-to-date man-o'-war.—Boston Post.

Life On Board Old Ship

Eighty Men From Crew Of Old Frigate, Recently Restored

No stranger crew sails the Seven Seas today than that of the U.S.S. Constitution. Eighty men went aboard the restored frigate in June, 1931, to undertake an existence strange to them. Everything about the ship is as it was on July 4, 1812, including the routine of the crew. The work is all done by hand; even the decks are scrubbed with water pumped from the sea. The only heat is in the galley. Yet the crew, after nearly two years, is reported almost intact. Quite a record, in view of the pleasant duty to be had on the up-to-date man-o'-war.—Boston Post.

The fresh-water seals of British rivers are born in the depth of the Atlantic off Bermuda. After the eggs are hatched it takes the young seals three years to cross the Atlantic to Britain.

Advertise it, or you may have to keep it.

♦ FANCIFUL FABLES ♦



Lord Strathcona's Home

Is Now Haven For Aged Ladies In Reduced Circumstances

On the door of one of the most stately mansions in Montreal there is a simple brass plate which bears the inscription, "My Mother's Home." It is a tribute to a Canadian mother, who has long since passed away, by a son who has attained riches and power from the humblest beginnings. There are few more picturesque figures in Canadian history than the man who had this house built.

Donald Alexander Smith, who came to this country as a junior clerk in the Hudson Bay Company from Scotland, became governor and chief commissioner of that rich and powerful organization with supreme powers over a vaster territory than many kings have enjoyed. Later he wielded a strong influence in the Canadian Parliament and crowned a great career as High Commissioner in London for Canada. Honors were showered upon him by universities both in Canada and in Britain, and institutions with which he was associated conferred upon him the highest posts in their gift.

Queen Victoria elevated him to the peerage as Baron Strathcona and Mount Royal of Glenco in the County of Argyll and of Montreal, Canada. The guest book of his home reads almost like the roll of the British peerage, as well as being a record of the names of the hundreds of men of eminence in all activities of life who came to Canada. The present King and Queen Mary spent several weeks there, eight days and seven evenings, and enjoyed hospitality, while the names of twenty-one peers and six viceroys are recorded as visitors.

Yet these members of the British peerage form only a small proportion of the distinguished coteries of visitors. Six governors-general of Canada and twenty-six Lieutenant-governors were entertained in this palatial home of Canada's Grand Old Man, as well as archbishops, and bishops, generals and admirals, judges and men of science. For years after the death of Lord Strathcona the mansion and the grounds and buildings were tenanted only by the old staff of servants.

A chance remark, regarding the need of a building in which gentlewomen in reduced circumstances might find a haven of rest in their declining years, was the seed sown in the fertile soil of the kind heart of its founder.

And now this great group of palatial dwellings, together with the furniture and rugs just as Lord Strathcona left them, has been converted by Lord Atholstan into a magnificent sanctuary.

Praise For Canadians

Earl Of Bessborough Has High Opinion Of People's Courage

"I have only one cause in a time of difficulties," His Excellency the Earl of Bessborough told an audience at the closing exercises of the Boy's Farm and Training School at Shawbridge, Que. "Having seen the Dominion during that period," the Governor-General continued, "I think I have learned to appreciate Canadians far more than I would have been able to do in a time of general prosperity. There is nothing more encouraging, hopeful, or cheering than the calm, steady way Canadians have pursued their daily tasks during this difficult period with a supreme faith in the destiny of their country."

Should Have Objected

Mr. Richards was persuaded to buy a parrot that could jabber in several languages. He ordered it sent home.

The same day his wife ordered a chicken dinner. On leaving she said to the cook, "Mary, there's a bird coming for dinner. Have it cooked for Mr. Richards when he gets home."

The parrot arrived first, and Mary followed instructions. Dinner was served.

"What's this?" exclaimed Mr. Richards.

Mary told him.

"But, for goodness sake, Mary," he said, "this is awful! That bird could speak in three languages."

"Then why did the dishes didn't say something?" asked Mary.

Had Nothing On Him

A woman hired a taxicab. The door of the cab was hardly closed before the engine started with a jerk, and the cab began to race madly along, narrowly missing lamp posts, trams, policemen, etc. Becoming frightened, the woman remonstrated with the chauffeur:

"Please be careful. This is the first time I ever rode in a taxi."

"That's all right, madam. This is the first time I ever drove one."



HEART OF THE NORTH

By

WILLIAM BYRON MOWERY

(WWD Series)

Copyright by William Byron Mowery

CHAPTER XL—Continued

"But sir," he led on, "when I came back from the Aloska patrol, he wouldn't co-operate with me then. He didn't seem much interested, I don't think, in getting those bandits."

"Not much interested?" Haskell echoed with a great show of astonishment. "What I wanted you to do was to make a patrol to the Inconnu River. But he was in a temper. He wouldn't even listen to my suggestion."

A wild exultation surged through Alan. One more step and Haskell was doomed! He fought down his elation and fidgeted uneasily in his chair.

Williamson bore down on him hard.

"Baker, answer that charge!" Haskell suggested a patrol to the Inconnu. In my opinion that was a splendid suggestion. It was almost the only hope of capturing those criminals. You wouldn't listen to him. How then, can you assert you were forced to buy out?"

"He didn't . . . It wasn't him that made that suggestion," Alan stammered weakly. "I think—I believe I made that suggestion myself. But he wouldn't let me go."

"That's a lie!" Haskell bounced upon him. "I suggested he get out. Baker, make that patrol."

Alan looked at Haskell. "You suggested that Inconnu patrol? It was your idea?"

Haskell nodded. "I did. Whipped can witness it." He was smiling openly in triumph.

All Alan's hesitation dropped away from him. There was no longer need to dissimilate. He turned to Williamson. "You heard him. You heard what he said. He told you he suggested that Inconnu trip. He just repeated it and he said Whipped was witness. Don't let him back out of it now."

"I don't have to back out of anything," Haskell snapped. He was smirking in sudden unmeasness at Baker.

"Yes, I heard him," Williamson answered. "What about it?"

Alan rose slowly to his feet, pulling himself up to his full lanky and powerful height. In that moment when he realized Haskell was caught in the deadly trap, his mind whipped back to Joyce's home on the Aloska, to Joyce's room where he had lain through weary hours of doubt and pain, and where he and she had carefully plotted this trap. He felt a wordless tender gratitude to Joyce; this strategem was hers more than his; her quick brain had been the first to see its crushing possibilities.

"Inspector, you say you asked me to lead the Inconnu detail. You say you suggested it. You say it occurred to you that the bandits would escape by that river. I say you are a liar! I propose to prove you're a liar."



34 You'll soon limber up!



W. N. U. 2001

He paused a moment, then raised his right hand and pointed at the wall chart behind Haskell's desk.

The Inconnu River is not shown on that map of yours, inspector. You tried to find out from that Indian, Little Otter, where the river is. You didn't know. You don't know now. How could you suggest sending a patrol to a river when you haven't slightest knowledge of its location? Step up there to that chart, you, and show us the Inconnu!"

Haskell sprang to his feet, snarling at Alan. "I don't like orders from you!" He was sighted a trapped wolf. His panic, his hide face, betrayed him.

"Then consider it an order from me!" Williamson commanded. "Show me where the Inconnu is!"

Haskell did not stir. His impregnable defense had crumbled in one spot; the sea was rushing in upon him . . .

He heard Williamson thundering: "Say, answer Baker's question! How could you suggest a patrol to a river that you know nothing about?"

Haskell did not answer. Caught, trapped . . . He had gone too far, he had overplayed . . . He heard Larry Younge's savage mocking laugh; heard Bill Hardsock chuckling, "Tried to steal Alan's thunder, and got struck by it" . . . Williamson's angry erect figure became a blur . . . Across the desk he saw Alan Baker's face in a sort of haze, not smiling at him, not mocking, but hard, pitiless . . . The man had beaten him, had taken away the girl he loved—this man who had beat him so fiercely that once he had tried to kill him . . .

Out of the haze he saw Baker's face, "Liar! Smoocher!" . . . Something snapped within, and his last vestige of self-control was swept away. A maddened anger shook him, blinded him. In a fury he suddenly drew back and swung and smashed a fist against that hated face, as though trying to blot it out.

The blow unsteadied Baker for a moment. He stepped back. Williamson sprang up and leaped across the room to jump between them. But Haskell had swung again. Alan flung up his left arm to protect himself. A grimace of pain jolted across his face as the blow fell upon his wound. He did not step away that time . . . For an instant his eyes measured distance . . . His right arm went back, swing, and his hard fist caught Haskell under the jaw, sending a smashing blow that dazed him and sent him reeling against the wall.

When Bill and Pedneault helped Haskell to his chair and he sat down, groggy and white of face, Williamson bade the two:

"Take Constable Younge and get out, Baker, here I want you . . .

Vaguely Haskell realized that the superintendent was ordering the men away so that they might not witness the humiliation of an officer. He had lost. The avalanche had crashed down upon him. Baker had come triumphant through this hour.

But in those moments of his crushing defeat, while Williamson was trying to get the men out of the cabin, Haskell felt the first small breath of a strange relief, like a cool wind across his face. He had become involved in lies; had been sucked deeper and deeper into a morass of falsehood and ploy. He was free of all that now. The last words he had been times—which he looked upon Larry Younge, when he thought of Baker's great-hearted adventure, when the new name of Dave MacMillan's suicide—that his conscience had revolted and he had loathed his self. He felt as though by making a clean breast of everything to Williamson, he would be coming out of a dark and noisome place into the sun-shine again.

Only the old aching madness toward Elizabeth Spaulding would not down, but rose to torture him.

CHAPTER XIII.

By the Lightning Flash

At Alan's cabin late that evening, Bill was sitting on the edge of the bed, hands in plucked, plunged into despair. He was in such a blue funk that he neither heard nor cared what Alan and Buzzard were talking about.

He had discovered that he himself was now officially in charge here at Endurance. Walking past Haskell's cabin in the twilight, he had caught a few angry sentences from Williamson:

"If I had the entire say-so, Haskell, you'd go out of the Mounted faster than you came in. You're suspended; Hardsock will be given command here till I see what Baker is going to do. You don't deserve a chance to walk straight, but I'll give you one rather than kick up a row over you. There's a rook detachment down on the Border that's about your fit. I'm going to

transfer you there, and I'll try not to laugh when I see men saluting you."

To be in command of the detachment was small solace to Bill. It implied more work, more responsibility, without Alan's judgment and leadership to lean on.

In the shaft of light streaming from the cabin door a girl's figure appeared. Bill straightened up suddenly, recognizing Elizabeth. Always a bit afraid of the supercilious girl, Bill had no desire to linger and find out her trouble. Nudging Buzzard, he whispered:

"She wants to talk with Alan. We'd better get out."

As Elizabeth came across the library nook the full candle glow, Alan saw she was angry, and instantly guessed the cause of it. She had heard . . . She was going to file reprimands at him, perhaps throw an accusation in his face.

With no word about his long patrol or the wounds he had brought away from it, Elizabeth demanded:

"It is true—I what I've heard—about that reward money? You're not going to accept any of it?"

Alan was shocked that in her first breath she should speak of money. He said rather tersely:

"That's not altogether true. I'm taking enough to pay the MacMillan trading post for Larry; and I have to pay for those things Buzzard and I stole in Edmonton. But I'm not keeping any of it otherwise."

"Are you crazy—to throw away more than you've made in all the years you've been stationed here in this backwoods? Why did you go on that patrol and waste all these weeks?"

"Good Lord, have you been thinking I did it for the money? Is money the only thing in the world you ever think about?" He tried to curb his anger and speak quietly. "Elizabeth, your brother Curt went on a patrol, he gave his very life, because—he was . . . You may not understand why, but God knows it wasn't for passage."

"Then you intend to throw away ten thousand dollars?"

"If you want to put it like that, yes. I couldn't associate with myself if I accepted one red cent of it."

In silence they looked at one another, Elizabeth angry and accusing, Alan firm, unfriendly. After a moment, realizing she had run up against granite in Alan Baker on this question, she turned to another.

"There's something else I want an understanding about," Mrs. Drummond told me you intend to take care of Jim Montgomery's girl. What makes you feel you're responsible?"

"Why on earth . . . Just because you were acquainted with that child's father?"

Alan sharply interrupted her. "Elizabeth, let me point out something to you. It may be cruel and ungenerous of me, but it's got to be said. When Curt was taken, it fell to me to look out for you. You were a grown woman; you had chances of employment; you had other advantages. But I assumed responsibility. Please, now, I'm not throwing it up to you; I did it freely and would've done more if I'd been able.

(To Be Continued).

Wood Sugar

Production On Large Scale In Sweden Is Planned

Raw sugar made from wood has been planned for production on a large scale in Sweden. This sugar, however, is not for human consumption, but for use as feed for cattle, for alcohol distillation and also as a material for making yeast. This wood sugar is a timely source of alcohol, as Swedish laws make it compulsory that all imported gasoline for use in motor cars be mixed with alcohol in the proportion of three to one. A newly discovered method is said to make it possible to extract about 60 pounds of sugar from 100 pounds of wood. Swedish authorities report that one million long tons of this sugar can be made yearly in that country.

Playing Safe

"What is your opinion of the tariff?"

"It's a great question," replied Senator Borgham, "on which I do not permit myself personal views. My public opinions are regulated largely by the lines of business in which my most influential constituents happen to be engaged."

"If I had the entire say-so, Haskell, you'd go out of the Mounted faster than you came in. You're suspended; Hardsock will be given command here till I see what Baker is going to do. You don't deserve a chance to walk straight, but I'll give you one rather than kick up a row over you. There's a rook detachment down on the Border that's about your fit. I'm going to

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THE CHRONICLE, CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA

LEYDEN & BRUCE
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Private Ambulance in Connection
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Honour Graduate Ontario Veterinary
College
Office--McClelland's Rexall Drug
Store, Phone 3 Crossfield

Council Meetings
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.
By Order of the Village Council,
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

DENTIST
Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace
Theatre, Calgary.

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.
Crossfield Branch
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.
D. J. HALL R. D. SUTHERLAND
President Secretary

Cod Liver Oil
For Your
Chickens

Half gallon - 90c
1 gallon - - 1.50

Black Leaf "40"
For Chicken Lice and
Plant Lice

5 oz. bottle - 1.00
8 oz. bottle - 1.50

McClelland's Drug Store
The Rexall Store
Phone 3 Crossfield

J. B. HAGSTROM
Boot and Shoe Repairer
Saws Filed Scissors Ground
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Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE OR TRADE — Registered Tanworth Boar. Will trade for weanlings or young pigs.
J. Wyllie, Crossfield

FOR SALE—Leather Divanette, convertible into comfortable bed, complete with mattress, like new \$15.00 Would like to exchange porch couch without mattress for single bed and springs—no mattress required.
Mrs. Sam Collins

NOTICE—If you are interested in trading your farm land for B. C. City revenue producing property, farm land, or interest bearing agreement for sale, get in touch with A. W. Gordon.

FOR SALE—Six Registered 2-year-old Hereford Bulls. Priced reasonably.
Frank Collicutt

CARSTAIRS HALL
Monday and Tuesday

Double Feature

"Crooked Circle"

and

Ken Maynard

IN

"The Texas Gun Fighter"

ISAW

Happy worrying about getting home. Heavy watching the flat tires. Miles unpiling a baseball game at Carstairs to their satisfaction. Miles taking a look at the shirt-tail parade. One of our fair readers looking for the new word "mountainous" in the dictionary. Fred being introduced as the Rev. Jones from the last place on earth—Oklahoma.

Angus Robertson won the steer roping at the Chestermere Lake Stampede on Wednesday.

The Crossfield Chronicle

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Published at Crossfield, Alberta
W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor
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Local advertising
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THURSDAY, JULY 6th, 1933.

Local News

Mrs. R. M. McCool is visiting friends in Calgary this week.
Miss Isabel Leask who has been attending high school at Calgary, returned home on Monday.
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Murdoch of Cayley were visitors here over the holiday.

Miss Edna Russell of Red Deer was the guest of Mrs. J. R. Gilchrist over the holiday.

Mrs. Chas Fox and son Gordon, left on Monday on a holiday trip to Victoria, B. C.

Mrs. J. Gunson of Carseland was a visitor in town over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hunter of Chinook spent the holiday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. H. McFadyen.

Miss Ida Calhoun and Stan Fawdry of Calgary, spent the holiday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Calhoun.

Mr. and Mrs. G. T. Cox of Edmonton, spent the holiday at the home of Percy Clayton excelled. Percy's piece of pie was almost as big as himself. Roars of laughter greeted the old clothes race, when the Abernethy matrons helped several pompous gentlemen into the funniest and most antiquated ladies' costumes imaginable. Then the make-up was skillfully (?) applied, and away dashed the men folk, bent on collecting the money. Poor Jack Herron almost lost his skirt coming down the home stretch.

After the races were over, the girls played the married men a game of softball in which the women were victorious. We have been hearing rumors of big league contracts ever since.

Following the good old fashioned picnic supper, a dance was held in the school house, when young and old enjoyed the usual good time for which Abernethy has always been famous. All agreed that the day had been highly successful.

Miss Bessie Hargreaves, accompanied by Miss Jean Simpson left on Saturday to spend the summer at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. Robertson and the Misses Margaret and Anne spent the week-end at Cochrane.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Morrison attended the Millarville races on Saturday. Tom was successful in winning several purses with his ponies.

LOCAL ATHLETES DO WELL AT DRUMHELLER

Miss Margaret Fitzpatrick the local flash, running under the colors of the Calgary Altomah Club, at the Provincial Track and Field Meet at Drumheller on July 1st had a regular field day. Miss Fitzpatrick equalled the provincial record in winning the 100 metres; was a member of the winning relay team second in throwing the softball; third in the broad jump.

Margaret also won the first heat of the 60 metres, and when final was run she was up town having her lunch. It was purely a frame-up, and cost the local girl the grand aggregate cup; however she had the satisfaction of defeating the 60 metre winner quite handily in the 100 metres.

Miss Veva Green, also a member of the Altomah Club, broke the provincial record in the high jump before she was defeated, finishing third.

Veva never jumped better, and she will be heard from the summer is over.

Malcolm Leask, the 9-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Leask Madden, had the misfortune to break his right arm on Sunday afternoon. The youngster was on horseback at the time, and riding into the yard, threw a lariat at a fence post. Unlucky for him he caught the post, and as the rope tightened, his arm was forced back, breaking it. Dr. Whillans set the arm, and later under x-ray in Calgary, it was found he had made a perfect set.

Miss Alice Onikes of Drumheller is the guest of Miss Helen Willis,

School Fair Fund

The pig donated by Wm. Russell for the above fund was put up in a weight guessing competition on Sports Day, July 1st. The correct weight as certified by N. A. Johnson was 73 lbs. 12 oz. and the animal was won by Max Grant, who made the first guess of 74 lbs. The amount realized was \$8.60 which is a nice addition to the Fund.

Messrs. J. and R. Havens of Madden, also kindly donated one dollar each to the Building Fund. Secretary May states that he received one or two promises and the donation list is in the office of Magistrate Gordon who will be glad to receive donations large or small.

Abernethy Notes

The annual school picnic was held on Friday afternoon at Roberson's Ranch. The weather was ideal, and a good crowd was in attendance.

Much amusement was caused by the pie-eating contest, in which Percy Clayton excelled. Percy's piece of pie was almost as big as himself. Roars of laughter greeted the old clothes race, when the Abernethy matrons helped several pompous gentlemen into the funniest and most antiquated ladies' costumes imaginable. Then the make-up was skillfully (?) applied, and away dashed the men folk, bent on collecting the money. Poor Jack Herron almost lost his skirt coming down the home stretch.

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COMMUNICATIONS

Editor Crossfield Chronicle :
I am surprised to learn that Mr. Tweedie has not been re-engaged as principal of the Village school. Have his services for the past two years not been satisfactory?

He has had two splendid inspectors reports which testify to his merit. Last year was his first experience in teaching Grade XI. He has worked hard with the pupils and hasn't left a stone unturned as the results of the examination will probably show. The coming year would be his first experience in teaching Grade XII had he been re-engaged, and no doubt his efforts would be the same with the pupils as in the two past years. To reject his application for no apparent cause, is not right, and has a tendency to discourage him.

In regard to rumors that a married man would fill this position better, would like to say there should be two essentials only terminating this question, viz.: Qualification and character. If a man has these two essentials, it should not matter whether he is married or not.

Interested.

Editor Crossfield Chronicle

The present controversy as to the financial ability of the Crossfield S. D. to maintain Grade XII bring to mind a scheme I have been thinking of for a long time.

Would it not be feasible for all Schools adjacent to Crossfield, who have to send pupils in for High School, to contribute a set sum each year instead of, as now paying for such pupils as are in attendance. All it would mean that each Rural S. D. would be paying say \$50.00 instead of some year's nothing and some years several times that amount.

By this method Crossfield S. D. would know what their income from this source was going to be and might feel justified in hiring a better teacher than is now possible. This seems to be a case where "each for all and all for each" would be a good slogan.

I would suggest that your trustees invite all rural trustees to a meeting to discuss this matter.

A. Rural Trustee.

On Wednesday evening the 7-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ted Bartholomew was bitten on the face by their dog and was taken to Calgary General Hospital by Dr. Whillans.

Ray Gilchrist left on Tuesday for Vancouver where he will visit the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alec Jessiman.

More About The Celebration

(Continued from Page 1)

The usual line of races and other events for children were pulled off as usual, but we have not the space at our disposal to publish the winners of these events.

A very pleasing event during the afternoon was the exhibition of dancing given by Kate Leask and Eugene Havens, to the accompaniment of the pipes by Duncan Cameron. These young lasses sure known their steps.

Piper Wm. Russell and Duncan Cameron also helped out the occasion by playing the pipes at intervals during the afternoon.

The dance at night was attended by a capacity crowd and was a fitting climax to a most successful day. Music by the Melody Boys certainly made a hit with the crowd.

At an interval during the dance, R. M. McCool, M.L.A., on behalf of the citizens of the town, presented Mr. Winning, with a kodak. "Jim" responded in a few fitting

words and emphasized how sorry he was in leaving Crossfield. After three cheers and a tiger, the dance went on until 12 o'clock.

Parade Winners

The awards were as follows:
Best decorated bicycle—1st. Vivian Major, representing Halliday & Lau's Store. 2nd. Jackie Williams, representing J. M. Williams, farm implements and blacksmithing. 3rd. Tony Butterman, representing the U.F.A. Store.

Pets—1st. Tony Butterman with his pet owl. 2nd. Lloyd Johnson, pet rabbits. 3rd. Letha Methera, pet pony.

SPECIAL DANCE FRIDAY NIGHT

A Special Dance will be held in the East Community Hall on Friday, July 7th. Calgary Collegians Orchestra and the Warbling Cowboy. Round-up Camp Supper free. General admission: Gent's 50c. There will be five Jitney Dances at 5 cents each. Special Stampede prizes for the jitney dances. Don't miss it.

Scott's Tire Shop
VULCANIZING
TIRES . BATTERIES . ACCESSORIES
GASOLINE . OILS . GREASES

Turner Valley Refined Gas - - 25c
Wholesale 19c plus tax.

Imperial 3 Star Gas, Retail : 32 1-2c

VULCANIZING guaranteed to outwear the balance of your tire. Prices on passenger tires \$2.00 to \$3.50. Truck tires price depends on size of injury. Tread Spot Vulcanizing 50c to \$1.00. Tube Vulcanizing—Big Blow-outs a Specialty at 50c and 75c.

Trade In Your Old Tires on a New Atlas

Will pay cash for 1000 Second-hand Tires in sizes
30x3 1-2, 440-21, 450-21

Fresh Meats
Economically minded housewives are always alert for these Tasty Specials of ours.

Fresh and Cured Meats, Fish and Poultry.

The Home Meat Market

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You can eat more for less at the Home Cafe.

Sir James Crichton-Browne, pre-eminent in the British Medical World, Declares---

"Beer---our national beverage---is the most truly nourishing of alcoholic drinks, and its use in moderation is well calculated to decrease susceptibility to fatigue and the headaches and despondency of those who are over-wrought and worried. Beer is not only a ready assimilable food, but it promotes the assimilation of other foods."

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